

## VERIFICATION OF PATHOGENESIS OF SOME OF THE INDIGENOUS/ PARTIALLY PROVED DRUGS\*

Name of the medicine and potencies used	Signs and Symptoms prescribed on	Given to (No. of cases)	Re- lieved (No. of cases)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Abroma augusta Q, 6,30,200	1. Frequent and profuse micturition with burning sensation.	45	30		11. Thick white or yellow coating on the tongue.	15	6	
	2. Burning in urethra during micturition.	29	23		12. Heat in body with rise of temperature varying from 100° to 102°F. Continued type of fever.	15	10	
	3. Short dry cough with mucoid expectoration agg. evening.	32	18		13. Stool—constipated, hard unsatisfactory with distension in the abdomen.	15	5	
	4. Coryza with sneezing with watery discharge from both the eyes.	16	14		14. Backache	11	10	
	5. Heaviness in whole head, agg. open air, amel. closed room.	1	1		15. Cannot bear contradiction.	1	1	
	6. Dryness of mouth with thirst for large quantities of water.	28	19		16. Sensation in knee as if legs would be detached esp. in summer and sensation as if ants crawling over the whole body.	2	2	
	7. Leucorrhoea, watery, white with pain in gluteal region.	29	20		17. Weakness of vision of both eyes.	3	3	
	8. Menses—irregular, scanty, dark, clotted with pain in abdomen. Dysmenorrhoea.	24	21					
	9. Eruptions on legs, groins, gluteal region with itching. Itching agg. summer, heat. Bleeding after scratching followed by burning.	9	5		Baryta iodata 3x,6,30,200	1. Enlargement of cervical glands, painful. Pain rt. side of the neck.	26	21
	10. Heaviness in abdomen with pain, agg. evening. Flatulence agg. after meals, amel. after passing flatus.	25	21			2. Pain in the throat, difficulty during swallowing.	30	20
					3. Cough rattling with thick yellow expectoration. Vomiting after cough agg. night, talking & laughing, amel. after expectoration.	8	5	
					4. Stunted growth in children, profuse salivation.	5	4	

\*This is based on the clinical verification work being conducted at Ghaziabad, Vrindavan, Patna, Lucknow, New Delhi, Hyderabad and Midnapore.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	5. Desire for sweets, warm drinks.	4	4
	6. Burning while micturition . urine yellow in colour.	2	2
	7. Acne	1	1
	8. Anxiety at night, thinking about home affairs.	1	1
Cassia sophera 6,30,200	1. Cough with difficulty in breathing agg. morning, night, cold, amel. warmth	66	41
	2. Wheezing and asthmatic respiration agg. night, lying down.	23	8
	3. Nasal obstruction agg. at night, coryza with bland discharge. Sneezing.	22	14
	4. Nasal catarrh in spring.	18	12
	5. Barking cough with expectoration-thick & whitish.	47	29
	6. Frequent urination with burning and haematuria.	3	3
	7. Pain in the knee joints agg. rising from seat, initial motion, descending stairs, daytime, morning, winters, walking long, sitting, left side.	19	13
	8. Pain in all the joints with stiffness, agg. initial motion, rising from seat, morning.	21	10
	9. Headache-frontal, agg. heat of sun, exertion.	9	6
	10. Numbness of feet & hands.	3	2
	11. Pain in the chest.	10	9
	12. Hoarseness of voice	1	1
	13. Menses early, scanty, dark, clotted, lasts too long.	2	2
	14. Bleeding from gums in the morning, agg. brushing, washing head.	1	1
Cynodon dactylon Q,6,30	1. Stool-watery, yellowish, offensive with frequent desire. Burning in anus after passing stool with heaviness in the abdomen followed by gurgling sensation. Involuntary, offensive	56	28

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	with mucus. Agg. after meals.		
	2. Heaviness in the abdomen, gnawing pain in the epigastrium agg. after eating. Flatulence agg. evening.	28	6
	3. Diarrhoea agg. early morning.	25	10
	4. Increased appetite, tongue coated.	26	7
	5. Grinding of teeth, excessive salivation, nocturnal enuresis.	20	7
	6. Pain in the umbilical region, agg. morning.	13	7
	7. Exhaustion, feeling of tiredness. Weakness.	25	14
	8. Menses irregular, dark, clotted.	2	2
	9. Bleeding and swollen piles with constipation.	1	1
Kali muriaticum 3x,30,200, 1M	1. Cough with expectoration-white, mucoid, sticky, yellowish, thick, difficult agg. morning, change of weather, cold drinks.	31	19
	2. Frequent attacks of coryza. Itching in throat. Nasal discharge-thick, yellow, thin, watery.	18	9
	3. Pain in the throat agg. swallowing solids, amel. warm drinks.	7	3
	4. Earache, thick, whitish, yellow discharge from the ears.	22	8
	5. Aphthae red with burning in the mouth. Excessive salivation.	8	4
	6. Dysmenorrhoea. Menses late, copious, clotted, offensive. Pain in abdomen agg. before menses.	4	2
	7. Leucorrhoea-milky, thick.	20	17
	8. Postnasal discharge, agg. winters, amel. warm drinks.	3	1
	9. Dry cough agg. morning, evening, taking cold.	3	3
	10. Pain in left side of the chest	5	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	with constriction radiating to left arm & back with perspiration.				flatulence agg. 4-8 P.M.		
	11. Hard, dry constipated stool. Tongue coated white.	5	2	3. Indigestion, water brash, distended abdomen, feels better after passing flatus.	65	54	
	12. Breathlessness, respiration asthmatic agg. walking, lying, empty stomach, morning, amel. warm drinks.	6	5	4. Loss of appetite. No desire for food.	16	10	
	13. Pain in temples with malaise, coryza. Dull headache.	2	2	5. Bleeding, blind piles. Itching in rectum with burning, amel. by cold washing.	34	22	
	14. Warts on hands & neck.	1	1	6. Pain in the abdomen with heaviness.	16	14	
	15. Dry sandy exfoliation from skin, sensation as if ants were crawling on the body.	1	1	7. Heaviness of head. Headache, throbbing in whole head. Amel. by pressure. Flushed face.	9	2	
Acalypha indica Q,30	1. Cough with thick, yellow expectoration mixed with blood, agg. in the morning, night, amel. while sleeping. Haemoptysis. Pain in the chest.	25	15	8. Catarrh of nose and throat with sneezing, watery bland coryza and sore throat. Dry cough agg. at night.	14	8	
	2. Epistaxis-bright red blood in the morning.	3	3	9. Fever occurring from change of weather i.e. from cold to spring. Continued fever agg. 4 to 8 P.M.	10	9	
	3. Stool-hard, dry followed by bleeding from rectum.	3	2	10. Tongue coated, sweat on uncovered parts.	9	2	
	4. Watery diarrhoea, 6-7 times daily.	3	2	11. Urticaria with itching, agg. at night.	3	1	
	5. Dry, sore barking cough.	6	4				
Achyranthes aspera Q,3x,6,30	1. Fever with cold and cough with frontal headache. Bitter taste in mouth, weakness. Headache, bodyache agg. at night and amel. during day.	31	19	Aegle marmalos 6,30	1. Stool mixed with blood & mucus, semi-solid, 10-15 times in a day, feels weak after stool.	33	22
	2. Watery loose motions mixed with mucus, thirst and nausea.	27	27	2. Distended abdomen, flatulence, feels better by passing flatus 4-8 P.M.	30	27	
	3. Boils all over the body with yellow, offensive pus discharge from them.	11	11	3. Constipation-stool dry & hard, passes on alternate days.	16	9	
Aegle folia 6,30	1. Loose watery stools, yellowish 5-6 times in a day with fever sometimes and with mucus.	50	28	4. Pain in abdomen agg. after taking food.	17	11	
	2. Constipation and diarrhoea alternate. Unsatisfactory stool mixed with mucus,	109	75	5. Bleeding piles-few drops of blood after stool with burning sensation in anus.	2	2	
				6. Headache-dull, frontal region, agg. in the evening, after getting up from bed, bending forward, amel. by pressure.	11	9	
				7. Anorexia	4	3	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Alstonia constricta Q, 3x,6	1. Intermittent fever with chill generally at night, loss of appetite, bitter taste in the mouth. 2. Stool-loose, watery, yellowish, 6-8 times in a day, agg. fatty fried food. 3. Leucorrhoea	40	32				
Ammonium bromatum	1. Headache-frontal, vertex agg. evening (h/o exposure to cold air) 2. Pain, sore throat with irritation, agg. food & drinks. 3. Cough with expectoration thick, white agg. morning. 4. Thin watery nasal discharge.	3	3		3. Constant pain around umbilicus before, during & after stool. Tenesmus with cannot finish sensation. 4. Alternate constipation & diarrhoea, agg. in the morning, evening. 5. Hyperacidity with sour eructations. 6. Pain in the abdomen, amel. passing stool, pain griping in character.	15	11
Andersonia or Amoora rohituka 3x,6,30	1. Constipation-stool, hard, dry with pain, bitter taste in the mouth & loss of appetite. 2. Frontal headache with pain. 3. Bleeding piles, bright red blood from the rectum.	4	4			10	4
		2	2			10	7
		2	2			10	7
		3	1	Arsenic sulphuratum flavum 3x,6x	1. Leucoderma-white patches on the head, ears, hands, fingers, legs & lips. 2. Leucoderma with itching agg. exposure to sun -without itching. 3. Pain & swelling of knee.	30	19
Anthrakali 6,30	1. Reddish eruptions all over the body with itching followed by burning, agg. winter. 2. Itching severe agg. night, warmth of bed, perspiration. 3. Itching all over the body & burrow formation inbetween the fingers with tendency to scratch. 4. Dry, blackish, eruptions with itching on the whole body specially between fingers, thighs & buttocks, burning after itching, amel. by hot application.	22	15			22	10
		6	4			8	6
		3	3	Bacillinum 30,200,1M	1. Cough with scanty expectoration, thick, yellow, with suffocation agg. at night, in open air, evening, summer. 2. Easily susceptible to cold and settles in chest. 3. Past history of Kochs. 4. Ringworm like eruption over abdomen, back, thighs with itching at night. Mouth dry with thirst. 5. Eczema after disappearance of asthma with itching, agg. at night.	5	3
		41	18			44	32
		41	22			15	10
		9	5			10	8
		12	8			5	3
						9	5
Atista indica or Glycosmis pentaphylla 6,30	1. Fever with chill, thirst, temp. 102°F—on alternate days, agg. night. 2. Stool-watery, clay-coloured, involuntary, slimy, gushing out, mucus with blood, 3-4 times in a day.	14	8	Baryta muriaticum 3x	1. Inflammation of the tonsils with difficulty in swallowing. Excessive salivation. 2. Chronic cough in old people with rapid breathing and palpitation. 3. Vertigo with tendency to fall.	11	7
		33	23			12	8
						4	3
				Benzoicum acid 30,200	1. Pain in upper and lower extremities, throbbing in character with stiffness of the joints.	6	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	2. Scanty, frequent urination with burning.	3	1
	3. Leucorrhoea-thick, white.	2	2
	4. Flatulence with distension and heaviness of abdomen.	1	1
Benzoicum nitricum O,6,30	1. Loose motions, excessive thirst.	2	2
	2. Inflammation of both the knee joints.	3	1
Berberis vulgaris O,6,30	1. Pain in the left lumbar region agg. after urination, urine-yellow, red.	38	30
	2. Constipation, burning, aching pain with itching at anus, constant urging to stool.	14	13
	3. Burning in the urethra during urination.	17	13
	4. Pricking pain in the region of gall bladder agg. by pressure.	2	2
Blatta orientalis O,6,30	1. Cough with difficulty in breathing during inspiration. Expectoration-thick, yellowish, white. Cough agg. at night.	46	18
	2. Dyspnoea with suffocative feeling, agg. exertion, damp weather, morning, amel. knee chest position. Excessive flatulence during dyspnoea.	9	8
	3. H/O cough in childhood. Difficulty in breathing, asthma, agg. morning.	10	4
Boerhaavia diffusa Q,30	1. Coryza-thin, watery discharge from the nose, agg. morning.	3	1
	2. Cough with thick, white expectoration, difficulty in breathing during inspiration, agg. morning, evening, walking, lying on the bed.	3	1
	3. Dropsical swelling on hands & legs. Puffy bag like swelling under both the eyes.	10	5

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	4. Hypertension with headache and vomiting.	2	2
	5. Sleeplessness, anorexia.	2	2
Caesalpinia bonducella 6	1. Fever in the morning between 8-10 A.M. and 2-4 P.M. with chill, hard stool, difficulty in breathing and bodyache.	43	40
	2. Severe headache-frontal region amel. by pressure.	8	5
	3. Perspiration-profuse over whole body. Thirst for cold water.	2	2
Calotropis gigantea Q,6	1. Pain in the joints, agg. summers and difficulty in breathing while walking.	15	12
	2. Distension in the abdomen, sour eructations, nausea, stool-hard, dry, constipation & diarrhoea alternate with pain in the abdomen. Urine-frequent yellowish, loss of appetite.	24	19
	3. Linear & circular ulcer on the extensor surface of left foot with red base and pain. Watery foetid discharge from the ulcer mixed with blood. Swelling & redness around the ulcer.	3	3
	4. Small dry eruptions throughout the body. Itching agg. night. Burning after itching.	4	3
	5. Dull, occipital headache from 11 A.M. till night, agg. evening.	5	4
	6. Cramps in the calf muscles.	1	1
Cannabis indica 30,200	1. Urine-scanty with white thick, sediment in the urine. Stitching, burning sensation while passing urine.	2	1
	2. Always talking about the past, time passes slowly	2	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	and changing the topic frequently.				burning in hands & feet, thirst increased.		
	3. Dyspnoea agg. morning, during thunderstorm.	1	1		3. Multiple boils all over the body.	4	3
Cannabis sativa 6	1. Burning in the urethra during and after urination, urine-yellow and scalds, passes drop by drop.	14	10		4. Great emaciation with loss of appetite, profuse perspiration over whole body.	4	3
	2. Inflammation of the male genital organ, eruptions on the penis, dyspareunia.	11	6	Cuprum aceticum 3,6	1. Epileptic convulsions, clenching of the fingers, pupils dilated, unconsciousness, froth in the mouth.	4	4
	3. Attack of vertigo on walking or when walking for sometime.	2	1		2. Stool mixed with blood & mucus, tenesmus before & after stool agg. after meals.	3	3
	4. Distension in the abdomen, flatulence, sour eructations, stool hard, constipated. Nausea with hunger.	2	2		3. Cough-dry, agg. in the morning, evening.	4	2
	5. Sadness and indifference, sleeplessness.	2	2		4. Psoriasis on both the legs with itching, agg. heat and amel. cold water.	2	1
	6. Oppression of breathing and palpitation.	2	1		5. Vertigo, feeling of darkness in front of eyes and throbbing pain in the vertex.	1	1
Carica papaya Q,6	1. Indigestion. Aversion to milk, distension of abdomen, eructations, loss of appetite, always feeling full, pinching pain in abdomen off & on. Pain in right hypochondrium agg. taking food.	29	26		6. Constricting pain in the heart region, palpitation during daytime, agg. after exertion or excitement. Dyspnoea agg. exertion.	2	2
	2. Fever with chill, with flushes of heat from the body, urine yellow with burning, eyes yellow, weakness and loss of appetite.	21	19	Damiana turnera Q,3x,6,30	1. Impotency, sexual debility from nervous prostration, seminal discharge after defaecation, seminal emission at night, habit of masturbation, sexual dreams. Premature ejaculation. Sexual desire diminished.	35	29
	3. Stool-undigested, small quantity, 3-5 times in a day	8	7		2. Leucorrhoea-white or yellow agg. motion and after menses.	13	7
	4. Anorexia	8	8		3. Headache-hammering agg. 4-8 P.M.	10	5
	5. Headache both sides, constipation, numbness of hands & feet.	4	4		4. Cough-dry, agg. night with redness of the face, fever in the evening.	4	3
Cephalandra indica Q,6	1. Burning and frequent profuse urination, feels weak after urination.	9	8				
	2. Fever-intermittent with	5	2				

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Embelia ribes Q,6	1. Worms come out with stool, tongue dry, picks the nose all the time. Itching-anus especially at night. Irritable.	49	37				
	2. Grinding of teeth.	59	45				
	3. Distension of the abdomen with pain, agg. after eating food, amel. passing flatus.	40	33				
	4. Bedwetting	11	7				
	5. Stool-watery, yellowish offensive sometimes mixed with undigested food particles, foul smell, 4-5 times in a day.	6	5				
Ephedra vulgaris Q,6,30	1. Swelling of the thyroid gland, violent palpitation, exophthalmus. Fine tremors on extending the hands, agg. on pressure.	5	5				
	2. Itching with watery discharge and pain in left eye.	2	2				
Fagopyrum esculentum 6,30	1. Leucorrhoea-white, yellow, thick, offensive.	29	21				
	2. Small eruptions with itching and burning especially axillary & pubic region, amel. by cold application.	15	7				
	3. Coryza with sneezing, watery profuse discharge from the nose.	4	4				
	4. Perspiration profuse in axilla and on face. Urine-yellow. Weakness.	5	3				
Gallicum acidum 6	1. Haematuria	4	4				
	2. Urine pale yellow and scalding.	2	2				
	3. Pain in the lumbar region which radiates anteriorly, amel. hot fomentation.	3	2				
Gymnema sylvestre Q	1. Eruptions on the female genital organs with swelling, amel. cold water. Sticky discharge & burning during micturition.	15	11				
	2. Frequent and profuse urination, agg. night.	22	15				
					Urine-whitish, excessive thirst with dryness of mouth. Weakness.		
					3. Appetite increased.	7	6
				Hekla lava 6	1. Toothache. Pain in the lower jaw after extraction of tooth which radiates to the eye and increases with mental exertion.	8	5
					2. Pain and bleeding from the gums with swelling. Excessive salivation.	16	12
					3. Dysentery. Nausea.	9	6
					4. Pain and swelling in the heel due to growth of the calcaneum which radiates upwards.	5	5
					5. Pain and swelling in the big joints, agg. motion.	6	3
				Hydrocotoyle asiatica 6,30	1. Hypopigmented patches on several places on the body with exfoliation, skin becomes red and severe itching.	30	23
					2. Swelling of both the testicles, left side hard.	8	4
					3. Pain in the joints, agg. sudden change of weather. Pain in both the lower extremities especially in calf muscles, agg. motion.	6	5
					4. Psoric eruption on extensor surface of elbow & knee with exfoliation, agg. winter. Itching agg. cold, scratches till it bleeds.	7	3
					5. Scabies on the phalanges, itching, burning, agg. night, amel. during day.	3	3
					6. Ineffectual desire for stool; stool dry, hard.	7	6
					7. Throbbing pain in right ear with stoppage, noises in the ear.	3	1
				Hydrophila spinosa 6	1. Fever in the morning, temperature about 102°F.	1	1
					2. Red urticarial rash over whole body with itching,	6	6

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	agg. night, heat, amel. cold application.				over the whole body. Discharge when scratched, agg. in the evening.		
	3. Pricking pain in all the joints of the body, agg. heat, amel. cold application.	10	7		2. Recurrent styes over upper eyelids, painful, red & swollen.	7	3
	4. Desire for warm food, salt.	16	11		3. Ringworms on the scalp and stomach which become red after itching.	15	10
Iris tenax 6	1. Nausea and vomiting of bile, bitter taste.	1	1		4. Eruptions behind the right ear with sticky discharge, agg. by scratching.	16	11
	2. Burning sensation with stitching pain in abdomen.	1	1		5. Thirst excessive for cold water.	3	2
Jaborandi 6,30	1. Enlargement of thyroid gland with difficulty in swallowing, palpitation, perspiration profuse.	12	7				
	2. Falling of hair in patches. Premature grey hair.	10	9	Justicia adhatoda Q,6,30	1. Thin, watery, profuse discharge from both the nostrils with constant sneezing. Loss of smell & taste. Coryza agg. in the evening and closed room. Frontal dull headache, amel. by pressure.	72	66
	3. Dry cough, scanty expectoration, difficulty in breathing. Cold perspiration.	2	1		2. Dry cough with thin watery discharge from the nose, pain in the throat. Cough agg. morning, evening, night.	49	25
	4. Eruptions on the male genital organs, pimples on the face, eczema, perspiration, itching agg. at night.	4	3		3. Spasmodic barking cough. Rattling cough. Wheezing.	21	15
Jacaranda caroba 6	1. Itching & pain in the male genital organs, burning during micturition, ulcers in the mouth. Excessive salivation. Swelling of urinary meatus with ulceration.	5	4		4. Expectoration—yellow, white tenacious sputum, better after vomiting of tenacious mucus.	88	75
					5. Cough with great irritability, involuntary urination.	16	3
Jalapa 6,30	1. Loose watery stool—10-15 times in a day, muddy, sour smelling with restlessness before & during stool with gurgling sound.	28	18		6. Stool-hard, dry, 2-3 times a day, distension in the abdomen, appetite diminished.	9	9
	2. Distension of abdomen with pain, burning sensation in rectum.	16	13		7. Dyspnoea agg. in morning, cold, pain in chest.	16	11
	3. Nausea tendency, water brash. Vomiting just after taking milk. Sour taste.	3	3		8. Asthma, difficulty in breathing, after the attack of cough & cold, sensitive to wheat dust, dust, pollen grains etc.	45	37
Juglans regia Q	1. Red pimples on face, neck, shoulder with itching	24	13	Lac caninum 6,30,200	1. Pain in the joints, agg. movement, amel. sitting.	17	14



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	2. Pain in both the knee joints.	11	6		body with stiffness, agg. summers.		
	3. Stitching pain radiates from hip to toe of right leg with numbness and stiffness.	2	2		4. Coryza-thin, watery from the nose frequently.	1	1
	4. Pain & numbness of left leg, agg. movement, amel. by massaging.	11	8	Nyctanthes arbortristis Q,6	1. Fever with chill, malaise, bodyache, restlessness, thirst increased, constipation, poor appetite, sleep disturbed.	77	54
	5. Pain in both the shoulder joints, agg. pressure.	5	3		2. Headache-severe, forehead more at night with occasional pain in eyeball.	7	5
	6. Backache agg. evening.	10	6		3. Tongue coated white.	8	8
	7. Pain in the nape of the neck radiating to both the hands.	4	3		4. Dryness of mucous membrane with increased thirst.	3	2
	8. Pain in both the legs & hands agg. summers. Weakness with frontal headache agg. evening, amel. pressure.	19	16		5. Burning in the stomach, stitching pain with nausea & vomiting, amel. cold drinks.	2	2
	9. Burning sensation in the palms, agg. evening, amel. by cold water.	1	1		6. Indifference.	1	1
	10. Nasal obstruction in one nostril after another, watery discharge from the nose. Sensitive to cold.	3	3	Saraca indica 6	7. Vertigo day & night.	1	1
Mentha piperata 6	1. Dry cough, agg. cold air, smoking, talking.	8	8		1. Menses too late, or too early, irregular with backache, pain in abdomen, agg. during menses.	19	15
	2. Cough productive, expectoration thick, white.	4	4		2. Leucorrhoea thick, white.	14	11
	3. Oversensitive to cold weather & sour things. Tendency to catch cold.	6	6		3. Frontal headache agg. by massaging.	13	9
	4. Pain in epigastrium with flatulence.	1	1		4. Backache	19	11
	5. Small pimples on the left cheek with itching & heat sensation.	1	1		5. Pain in calf muscles, numbness of limbs.	4	2
	6. Coldness of upper extremities.	1	1		6. Constipation	5	5
					7. Vertigo	12	9
Natrum iodatum 6	1. Pain in the chest radiates to left hand, agg. rest & motion, amel. pressure, sweating during the attack of angina.	6	4		8. Profuse watery discharge from both the nostrils. Blockage of nose in the morning.	1	1
	2. Violent palpitation.	6	4	Sarsaparilla 6,30	9. Dryness of the mouth with thirst for little quantity of cold water.	1	1
	3. Pain in the big joints of the	3	1		1. Scanty urine, severe pain at conclusion of urination. Urine frequent at night.	15	12
					2. Renal colic due to stone in left kidney radiating along the course of left ureter.	15	12
					3. Burning & tenesmus at the conclusion of urination. Burning during micturition.	8	6

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Urine passes drop by drop, retention of urine.		
	4. Dull aching pain in limbs agg. morning, evening, movement; amel. by lying down.	1	1
	5. Throbbing & shooting pain in the head, agg. in the morning, amel. sleep.	1	1
Syzygium jambolanum Q,6	1. Profuse and frequent urination followed by prostration.	20	12
	2. Voracious appetite with loss of weight. Thirst increased, craving for sweets.	9	3
	3. Gradual emaciation with loss of weight.	7	6
	4. Urine with high specific gravity.	3	3
	5. Diabetes with rise of blood sugar level.	3	3
	6. Small eruptions in summers with severe itching which change into boils with increased appetite, thirst and urination.	13	7
	7. Pain and swelling in the knees, backache with increased thirst, appetite & urination.	5	3
Terminalia arjuna 6,30	1. Pain in the left side of the chest & arm which is of constrictive type, agg. rapid motion. Violent palpitation with profuse perspiration, agg. exercise.	11	9
	2. Pain in the left eye agg. reading. Lachrymation.	4	4
	3. Pain in the right shoulder joint due to injury.	5	3
	4. Cough with pain in the chest, difficulty in breathing, wants to take deep breath.	2	2
	5. Hearing decreased in both the ears with tinnitus.	2	2
	6. Throbbing pain in the left arm, agg. by movement. Weakness.	1	1
	7. Thirst increased with dryness of mouth.	2	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Terminalia chebula Q,6	1. Flatulence with heaviness and distension of abdomen, amel. by passing flatus.	31	20
	2. Sensation of fullness of stomach, dull pain in epigastrium agg. empty stomach. Heart burn. Amel. by food.	10	9
	3. Pain in the umbilical region, amel. passing stool.	3	1
	4. Ineffectual desire to pass stool. Stool semi-solid.	40	19
	5. Profuse salivation with intense thirst for cold water, breath, bitter taste with aphthae.	24	18
	6. Severe backache, agg. motion and standing from a seat.	3	3
	7. Intense pain neck and extremities, agg. sitting, amel. by lying down, rest.	4	3
	8. Throbbing pain in the head, day & night, agg. by sun rays, amel. cold bathing & sleep. Vertigo.	12	11
	9. Bleeding piles, 2-3 piles protruding out which bleed during defaecation.	2	2
Viscum album 30	1. Rheumatic pain in all the joints of the body, agg. night. Backache, bodyache.	48	27
	2. Vertigo with dullness & giddiness with blurring of vision. Headache-temple.	6	5
	3. Violent palpitation	2	2
	4. Pain in lower abdomen during menses. Excessive sexual desire.	3	3

### Observations

It has been observed during the course of trial with these drugs that when these drugs are prescribed the patients are relieved of their complaints, thus confirming/verifying the available symptomatology. It has also been observed that some additional symptoms are also relieved wholly or partially for which the drug was not prescribed. These symptoms need to be confirmed/verified and later on may be added in the available symptomatology of that particular drug.

The monographs on drugs published by the Council viz. *Abroma augusta folia*, *Kali muriaticum* and *Cassia sophera* and the provings of the drugs published in the Quarterly Bulletin of the Council viz. *Baryta iodata* and *Cynodon dactylon* have been sent to the Institute/Units where the Clinical Verification programme has been undertaken. These drugs were prescribed in various diseases according to the available data and found to relieve most of the cases, thus confirming the symptoms in the provings published.

*Abroma augusta folia* has been found to have similar modalities, and affinity for mucous membranes & serous membranes as in *Bryonia alba*, thus confirming what has been mentioned in the monograph,

but it needs detailed study on a large number of cases to come to this conclusion.

It has also been observed that in cases where the symptoms of *China*, *Podophyllum* and *Nux vomica* were mixed up and did not clearly indicate any one of them, *Cynodon dactylon* helped effectively.

*Aegle folia* has been found to have the same time of aggravation i.e. between 4 to 8 P.M. and also some symptoms similar to *Lycopodium* which shows a complementary action to this drug. But this needs further detailed study in large number of cases.

This programme is being continued and the data confirmed (including new symptoms) about these drugs is being collected and verified.

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“True wisdom consists not only in seeing what is before your eyes, but in foreseeing what is to come”.

*Terrence*

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