out. The syphilitic desires cold food and has an aversion to meat. Bone pains and deformities and gangrene are seen in syphilitics.

This is a brief outline of the chronic diseases. It can be much more extensively studied in books dealing with this subject written by such authors as Drs. Hahnemann, Allen, Kent and Roberts.

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EXCERPTS FROM "CLINICAL EXPERIENCES"

TH. J. RUECKERT, M.D. DISEASES OF THE TONGUE

1. A lady of 70, from the nobility, small, venous constitution and choleric temperament, has suffered for years from hæmorrhoids and gout, developed facial erysipelas and glossitis, the latter recurring often every month under allopathic treatment.

The tongue was very much swollen, blood-red on dorsal surface with dilated and very full veins, also on left edge. Tongue function much hindered. The organ was very painful, burning. No fever, but general malaise and depressed mood. Hæmorrhoids and gout less evident when tongue symptoms become prominent. An interdependence was plainly established.

Pulsatilla 12c. soon relieved then and also a new attack three months later; only vestiges showed every six to nine months.

2. Mrs. J., 54, small, plethoric, formerly had often suffered from tonsillitis. She now has high fever; face and pharynx dark red; swallowing very painful, both tonsils swollen; tongue clean and of normal colour, but very sensitive upon pressure; salivation; great thirst; pulse fast, full, hard.

Belladonna 30c. was given; not much change after twenty-four hours, but salivation of tough much was present; face red and swollen; fever increased. Anxious tossing about in bed for fear of suffocation. Mercurius solubilis 3c. every six hours for three days was given, where upon the swelling became less, and swallowing again was possible. Cured completely.

- 3. In two cases of glossitis where tongue was painful with hard swelling, redness, heat, dryness, speech was indistinct, swallowing almost impossible, tongue protruding between teeth, mouth always open, taitgue covered with mucus, salivation, fear, thirst, Mercurius solubilis cured quickly.
- 4. Four cases of glossitis in which the tongue was very much swollen, and was lying in the mouth like a piece of shrivelled meat, moved only with difficulty, interfering with speech and breathing; very painful; anxiety; the dark red tongue like dry wood; covering it and teeth was tenacious mucus; difficult swallowing; face red and bloated; fever; all these symptoms were cured by Mercurius solubilis 12c. and 6c. in twenty-four to thirty-six hours. In one case Belladonna had been given previously without benefit.
- 5. A woman of forty suffered from painful glossitis. The tongue filled the entire mouth, painful from every touch, tonsils swollen; severe pain from swallowing and pressure on tongue, which is covered white while under surface is red. Face red, bloated; skin burning hot; pulse fast.

Belladonna 12c, and later Mercurius solubilis 15c. cured quickly.'

6. For five weeks a woman had suffered from a hard tumour in left half of tongue. Conium 30c. was rubbed on every other morning. After five applications the volume of the tumour was smaller. Then Carbo animalis 30c. was

applied every fourth morning. The tumour was cured completely in a short time.

- 7. In a cachectic woman of fifty a malignant ulcer formed on tongue with deep, suppurative furgows; swallowing was frightfully painful; it was suspected being carcinomatous, with elevated rim and excrescences. Arsenicum 3c. and 1c. closed the ulcer, but in another location of the tongue the same condition appeared and in the same severe degree. Arsenicum now seemed to be without result, but Muriatic acid cured, except a few still appearing erosions of very little moment.
- 8. Man of 52, bilious-nervous, very debilitated by opium which had been given on account of spastic colic, had suffered for five months from a cancerous ulcer on right margin of tongue, irritated or caused by carious tooth. Arnica and Conium did not relieve.

Symptoms were: head tilted to right side on account of tension in and on sublingual and submaxillary glands; continual bloody, feetid salivation; the ulcer was greenblack; stitching pains at tongue margin so severe that patient was groaning and weeping. Exhaustion. No pulse palpable. Arsenicum 8000c. produced a refreshing sleep for thirteen hours, diminished pain very much, and later cured entirely.

- 9. Tongue ulcer of bean size on side margin, surrounded by hard knots, ulcerated tongue furrows; ulcer bases were grayish, red, uneven, exuding fœtid ichor; hard, elevated margins, burning pains; tongue much swollen, with white coating; speech difficult; salivation; gums, bright red, inflamed, detached, bleeding; nocturnal tearing toothache; foul taste; painful sordes on lower lip; face pale with purple rings around eyes; all was completely cured by Mercurius solubilis 12c. in sixteen days.
- 10. Mrs. R., forty, had suffered for seven months from cancer of the tongue; the right margin was totally cor-

roded, exuding much pus. Four doses of Silica 30c. cured in three months.

RANULA

- 1. A man of fifty, of strong constitution, was the patient with the following symptoms: gums on left side inflamed; the ranula extended to the teeth, had white margins. Patient can neither move tongue nor swallow anything except fluids. Severe stitching, burning pains radiate over entire left side of head and left ear. Left submaxillary glands swollen and painful. Hepar sulphur 2c., one dose. After four days swelling was less, but there appeared tearing pains toward ear; warm food or warm drinks causes pain; the swelling continued to recede, and in a few days the cure was complete.
- 2. Under the right side of the tongue in a man a tumour had formed for two years, the size of a pigeon's egg, of flesh colour, purplish toward the point as if from dilated blood vessels, painless but squirting a watery fluid when patient was eating or talking.

Lycopodium, Staphisagria and Mercurius did not help. After Mezereum 30c. the tumour emptied entirely within a week. The following day patient expectorated a salty fluid, and the tumour recurred to the size of a hazelnut. Mezereum was again given for four days, and in three months a complete cure was achieved.

3. For eight years a girl of 18 had suffered from a ranula. Symptoms: under tongue to both sides of the frænum it was seen purple, gelatinous, almost transparent with smooth surface; tumours the size of halved walnuts, painful to pressure and when eating. At times patient can squeeze out a bitter fluid. Vertigo; tearing pains in arms. During five months she was given Thuja 12c., Acidum nitricum 24c., Thuja 30c., Acidum nitricum 30c., Ambra 3c. and Calcarea carbonica 30c.

After Thuja 12c. and 30c. the tumour gradually reduced, but during the action period of the remedy patient always suffered from paralyzing, tearing pains in arms, which were cured by Acidum nitricum. The tumour continued to get smaller under this remedy, and Ambra undoubtedly had a good effect too. Calcarea carbonica completed the cure.

4. A lady of thirty-eight, who had frequently suffered from toothache and dental ulcers, developed a ranula. Symptoms: ranula the size of a hen's egg, very painful, much heat in tumour and surface was very dry as was the entire mouth; swelling of entire mouth with submaxillary glands and face; bursting headache and fever of entire body.

Mercurius solubilis 3c., two doses, and later Sulphur tincture, one drop, cured in one week.

5. Girl of eighteen, brunette, had suffered from ranula on right side for several weeks. The tumour had been opened repeatedly and a half cupful of lymph-like fluid removed, but it always recurred after five or six days.

After another opening Mercurius solubilis 12c. cured completely.

PAIN IN TONGUE

1. For seven years a woman of forty-eight suffered uninterruptedly. Symptoms: pain in margin of tongue as from continual needle-pricking, worse from eating and washing of face; clonic contractions of facial muscles and mouth, and sensation in eyes as if they would burst. Vertigo, constipation, cold feet, heat and shivers over body alternate. Patient looks her suffering, emaciated, feels unhappy and depressed.

Nux vomica 3c., six times, a drop, for two days cured pain in a week. Only slight crawling sensation remained in tongue. China 4c., six doses, produced no result. Platina 6c. cured in four doses.

2. In a case of neuralgia on the right side of the tongue in a woman of twenty-eight all allopathic remedies had been without benefit. Symptoms: stitches in right side of tongue, worse from slightest motion of tongue; formication sensation from tongue to head. Pains prevent turning head to right side. Tumour of hazelnut size under chin; aggravation mornings.

Spigelia 30c. was given for five days. After a week there was much improvement. In two weeks the remedy was repeated in one dose. Complete cure after two weeks.

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WHY I AM A CONFIRMED HOMŒOPATH?

BY ALFRED PULFORD, M.D., M.H.S., F.A.C.T.S.

It is passing strange, when a man, in his right mind, will thank his Creator that he is denied the "advantages" of a college training. Why? Simply because my mind was not addled by a stereotyped training embracing so much "for sure" that is, and was not-"so." It left my mind receptive to truths, open to conviction at all times, and to investigate all things before condemning, I read, pondered and profited by the following, viz: "It is a salient characteristic of medical men of all times, and in all countries, that they have ardently followed other pursuits than that of their own profession," that learning and education may be totally divorced, that you may have a highly learned person who is totally uneducated, a little learning is a dangerous thing, highly learned men often read no better than eighth grade scholars; and, lastly, said Hippocrates: "To know is science, to merely believe we know is-Ignorance."

Science is defined: "Knowledge gained and verified by exact observation and thinking." How does that apply